

INTRODUCTION

When VE Day dawns on 8th May 2020 it will be 75 years since the guns fell silent at the end of the war in Europe. Years of carnage and destruction had come to an end and millions of people took to the streets and pubs to celebrate peace, mourn their loved ones and to hope for the future, but not forgetting those still in conflict until 15th August when it was announced that Japan had surrendered unconditionally to the Allies, effectively ending World War II.

The 75th anniversary will provide our nation, and our friends around the world, with an opportunity to reflect on the enormous sacrifice, courage and determination of people from all walks of life who saw us through this dark and terrifying period. It will be an opportunity for us all to remember the enormous sacrifices that were made at home and abroad and to joyously celebrate as people did 75 years ago, the arrival of peace in Europe.

The one big difference? We'll be doing it from our own homes as 2020 has brought us our own challenges in the form of the Corona Virus.

This pack is full of ideas that will help you to all celebrate in your own ways across our beautiful Island.





KNOW YOUR HISTORY - MANX WORLD WAR TWO VIDEOS

Culture Vannin have produced a series of ten amazing videos on different aspects of the Second World War. The final video of the series is all about peace in the Isle of Man.

The videos are excellent and are available to view at: https://vimeo.com/album/3723244

They cover the following aspects of Island life during the war:

- Part 1: The Outbreak of War
- Part 2: Defending the Island
- Part 3: Conscription
- Part 4: The Steam Packet Boats
- Part 5: Rationing
- Part 6: Keeping the Island safe
- Part 7: Bride Radar Station
- Part 8: Air Crashes of the Second World War
- Part 9: Bombs in the Island
- Part 10: Peace





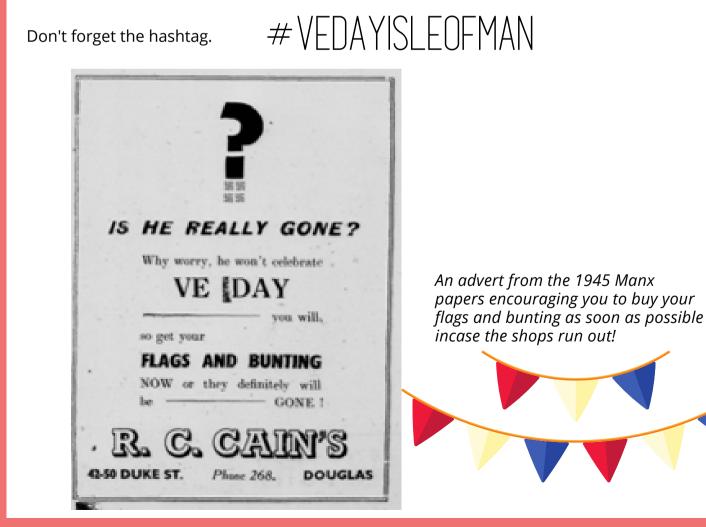
YOUR CELEBRATIONS

You have the chance to organise something really special to commemorate the 75th anniversary of VE Day, marking the end of the war in Europe 75 year's ago.

It's a unique chance to come together in peace and common friendship.

And although we can't do that all in one place we can definitely all celebrate from a safe distance! How about coming out onto your front lawn instead of your back garden? Hang your bunting in the garden and dance the Lindy Bop! Make some ration recipes and singalong with some wartime melodies!

The following information should help you all do just that.





HOW DID THEY CELEBRATE THEN?

The children in Murray's Road and Farrant Street were entertained at a party given in Salisbury Street Schools on Wednesday, over 100 children and helpers being present. After an excellent tea, which was made possible by the generosity of the residents and the tradesmen in this area, ice cream and sweets were distributed and races were held for which war savings certificates were given as prizes. Mrs. Hunter and Mrs. Christian organised the effort and the balance in hand will be donated to a war charity.

Marown Parish was gaily decorated to celebrate V-E Day. On Tuesday evening there were Church services at which large congregations attended. On Wednesday the proceedings started with a Faith Tea given free to all the children, and held in the Parish Hall, followed by a United Service on the Tennis Courts, conducted by the Rev. H. Bennett, the address being given by the Vicar (the Rev. W. George). A collection was taken for the rebuilding of Christian Churches in Europe, Hymns were accompanied by the newly-formed Crosby Brass Band.

After the service Sports were held in the field adjoining, after which parishioners returned to the Courts for an open air social. The social came to a sudden end when it was discovered that a large bon-fire had been lit near the old Church ! About 200 people made their way to the fire, where jollifications continued well on into the night.

The youngsters of the village made sure their part in the rejoicing would not be overlooked and set fire to a patch of gorse on the brows near the Old School. Unfortunately the bonfire got beyond their control, and the local police sergeant and others had to come to the rescue to prevent it spreading and causing damage to property.

Thanksgiving and Rejoicing

Following the announcement on Tuesday afternoon by the Prime Minister, there was a general flocking to the churches in Ramsey for the special services of thanksgiving.

The town was beflagged: there was great excitement abroad, and copies of a special Victory edition of the 'Courier' were eagerly bought up by the large crowds congregating in Parliament St. As the evening advanced large crowds, including many Service folk, assembled in Parliament Street and other main thoroughfares and there was dancing in the street to music provided by a panatrope.

The celebration in Peel. as it should be, seeing that as yet the first stage has only yet been accomplished was of a quiet character There was a very good show of flags and bunt ing, practically every street in town having a good show of colour A few sections of the boys, and some girls, however, were busy collecting mater ial for bonfires on the shore and they were able to collect sufficient for four sizeable bonfires Owing to

Chester Street, in one of the poorest quarters of the town, also had a brave show, and here the mothers inad combined to give the children a real "victory" spread. They had baked cakes and made jellies, and the youngsters, most of them with fathers serving, had a fine party out in the street under the flags, and with the tables decorated with the victory colours. Chester Street certainly rose to the occasion.



IMUSEUM NEWSPAPER EXTRACTS:

Isle of Man Times, Saturday 12 May 1945, p.4 ISLAND CELEBRATES VE-DAY. Happy Crowds Throng Streets

The Prime Minister's VE-Day broadcast on Tuesday and the sounding of the last "All Clear," with which was mingled the notes of ships' sirens and the pealing of church bells, was the signal for a spontaneous expression of jubilation in Douglas and the other towns and districts.

In the Island's capital, crowds thronged the streets till after midnight—happy, jostling crowds, in which there was a predominance of young people in the Services, bent on letting the world see what VE-Day meant to them, the great step towards that coming last victory which will free the world from the dread of domination by the aggressor Powers, of whom only Japan is left.

Naval ratings from the Island's training establishments were "Jolly Jacks" indeed, and hundreds of them thronged Strand Street. For once they were certainly not the "Silent Service," and their noise, the glad noise of victory, had to be heard to be believed. But it was good to hear and to see. Their Army comrades were fewer in number, but lacked nothing in the joyful expression of their feelings on this day of days.

One of the star turns was a crowd of about a hundred sailors and soldiers led by a piano-accordeon player and a "drum major" with Army greatcoat worn back to front and a peaked cap also back to front. Their boisterous merry-making was infectious and caught the imagination of the crowds who saw them.

One of the biggest bonfires was in front of Noble's Hall, and there were others on the foreshore. A surprising number of fireworks, including rockets, had been provided by the shopkeepers, some of whom had a good stock in from 1939, and the cracks and bangs were "noises off" in the boisterous scene.

Douglas was gaily beflagged, Strand Street and Victoria Street being real pictures, while the Town Hall was also decorated, and the Promenade, with its flags and bunting, presented quite a peace-time spectacle, minus the fairy lights.

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IMUSEUM NEWSPAPER EXTRACTS:

Isle of Man Times, Saturday 12 May 1945, p.4 VICTORY PARADE ON SUNDAY.

2 000 in Great March Past.

The culmination of the VE celebrations in the Island will be the great victory parade on Sunday afternoon, in which 2,000 people will take part. They will march off at 2-20p.m., the Services part of the parade starting from the assembly point on the north side of the Arcade Buildings.

Headed by a band of 70 from the Royal Naval School of Music, the Services will march round the Arcade and go along to Walpole Avenue, the parade of the civilian service moving off from the Car Park in time to carry on behind the last of the Services.

His Excellency will take the salute at a point opposite the War Memorial about 2-30 p.m., and the Services band will dispense musical selections from 2 p.m. His Excellency will have a guard of honour from H.M.S. St. George, and the ship's bugle band will also be in attendance.

The officer in charge of the parade is Lieut-Commander F. W Bethell, R. N., of H.M.S. St. George, and following the band there will be 230 men from H.M.S. Valkyrie, 500 from H.M.S. St. George, and 100 from H.M.S. Urley, and there will be representatives of other naval ships' crews, personnel of the Royal Naval School of Music, Wrens, Army units including 166 O.C.T.U., Royal Corps of Signals, P.O.W. camp guards, A.T.S., R.A.F., Home Guard, Army-Cadet Force, Air Training Corps, Sea Cadets, and all the various civilian services connected with the Island's war effort.

The Bishop will preach at this service, which will be held in the Villa gardens if the weather is fine, but, if wet it will be in the hall. A number of the public will be admitted, all the civilian personnel in the parade and representatives of the Services. The Mayor and Town Council will attend, as they will at the official service in St. George's Church in the morning conducted by the Ven. Archdeacon Stockwood, at which the Bishop will also preach. Members of the Legislature will be there, and His Excellency the Lieutenant-Governor and Lady Granville will attend these services.

He Sounded the "All Clear."

The honour of sounding the sirens in the Isle of Man for the last time fell to Police-Sergt. Jack Lace. It was Jack, therefore, who told Manxland the war was over.

Sergt. Lace is himself an ex-service man of the last war; he served with one of the Manx Service Companies. He joined the Police Service afterwards. He is an exceedingly popular and efficient officer.



IMUSEUM NEWSPAPER EXTRACTS:

Isle of Man Examiner Friday 11 May 1945 p.8

V.E. DAY IN CHILDREN'S HOMES

V.E. Day was appropriately observed by the children in the Isle of Man Homes at Castletown. In the evening there was a short service conducted by the Master (Mr. W. J. Brookfield), and the children gave rousing cheers for Their Majesties and the Premier. Later the youngsters darkened their faces in "commando" style, waved flags, and banged drums and had a good time. Sports followed in the afternoon with cash prizes given by the chairman (Mr. Chas. Gill, M.L.C.) and Mrs. Gill, who visited Lorne House and also entertained the children to a special tea with ice cream! In the evening Mr. Hall, manager of the Cosy Cinema, invited all the children to a free film show, which was greatly enjoyed.

Isle of Man Examiner Friday 11 May 1945, p.3 V-E DAY IN DOUGLAS

Tuesday was truly a day for great rejoicing in the Isle of Man. It was the day when Victory in Europe was officially proclaimed by the broadcast of the Prime Minister—V.E. Day.

Following Mr. Churchill's historic announcement of the unconditional surrender of the whole of the German forces—land, sea, and air - there was pandemonium for a little while in Douglas when the sounding of the last "All Clear" from the sirens vied with the blare of ships' sirens and the pealing of church bells heralding the glad tidings and calling people to services of thanksgiving. The Mayor of Douglas and members of the Town Council attended St. Thomas' Church. Following the announcement of capitulation the Services were early astir in the town.

Naval men were in great force and provided great fun with their antics, and the Army paraded with greatcoats and caps back to front, complete with accordion and drums.

Long queues formed for ice cream, the making of which had just been permitted by revokation of the control order, and there were crowds at shops which happened to have stocks of fireworks.

It was sheer bedlam going through Strand Street during the evening, with fireworks popping off all over the place. Many of the hotels, seeing the way things were going, decided to close down about 8-30 p.m. A wise decision!

There was great merriment in many of the streets. In Hillside Avenue and Hillside Terrace, for instance, children and grown ups danced to a barrel organ, and games followed, prizes being provided by neighbours.



IT'S VE DAY PARTY TIME!

The following pages are from the official VE75 website - you can download and use them to enhance your own parties.

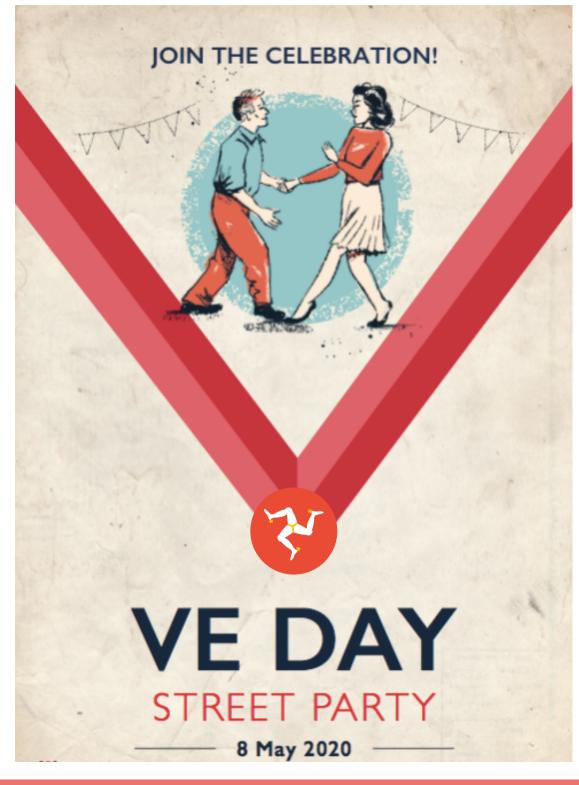
Here is an invite for the rest of your household you can print off and fill in! Where will your party be at? The front room? The kitchen? The garden?

We are encouraging everyone to celebrate in their front garden or driveway IF that fits with the social distancing regulations - it will be much more of a street party vibe if we all do this!

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OFFICIAL VE DAY 75 PARTY PACK - WINDOW POSTER

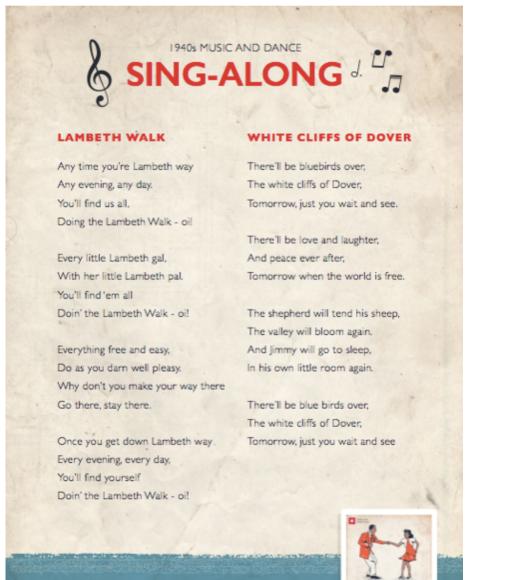




OFFICIAL VE DAY 75 PARTY PACK - WARTIME SINGALONG

These songs are from the official pack however Culture Vannin have produced an amazing Manx World War 1 song book available here: <u>World War One Song Book</u> Many of the same songs would have been sung in World War 2. You can also sing along with Juan & Jo Callister, quarantined with their ukeleles! Or the pack includes a spotify playlist linked at the bottom of the page.

Follow the link on the VE Day resource page: https://www.culturevannin.im/resource 629051.html



VE DAY

-Ind-dim-nu-

LISTEN TO OUR PLAYLIST

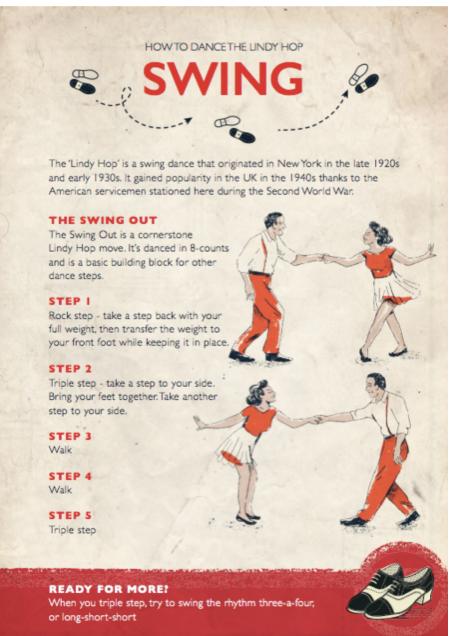
We've created a VE Day Spotify playlist for you can sing along to, just scan the barcode on the right on Spotify:



OFFICIAL VE DAY 75 PARTY PACK - SWING DANCING!

This easy to follow step sheet is from the official pack. We are lucky to have Swing in the Isle on board to help us! They have put together easy step by step videos for you to follow! Just follow the link on the VE Day resource page: <u>https://www.culturevannin.im/resource_629051.html</u>

All you need is someone from your 'quaranteam' to pair up with and you are away! Don't forget to upload your videos to your social media with the hashtag above.





OFFICIAL VE DAY 75 PARTY PACK - RATION RECIPES

These recipes are from the official VE Day pack.

You could follow along and make some of these recipes with the amazing Grainne Joughin! "Cooking with G" has taken off during the lock down and Grainne has kindly followed some of these recipes to show you just how easy it is! Get your ingredients ready and get Cooking with G for VE Day! Follow the links on the VE Day resource page: <u>https://www.culturevannin.im/resource_629051.html</u>

GINGER BEER

I gallon / 4.5 litres of boiled water

1 lb / 450g sugar 1/2 oz / 14g yeast

I level teaspoon ground ginger

I level teaspoon cream of tartar

METHOD

- Put the yeast in a basin with 280ml water and Itsp of sugar. Stir and leave to stand until the yeast rises.
- Put the boiled water, sugar, ginger and cream of tartar into a large jug. Once the water is lukewarm warm, stir in the yeast.
- Leave to stand until cool, then skim well and bottle carefully. It will be ready for use in two days.

LEMONADE

3 lemons

2 oz / 55g granulated sugar

2 pints / 1.2 litres water

METHOD

- 1. Peel the rind from the lemons and cut them into 1 cm slices.
- Place the lemon rinds in a bowl and sprinkle the sugar over them. Let this stand for about an hour.
- Boil the water and then pour over the sugared lemon rinds. Allow this mixture to cool and then strain.
- 4. Squeeze the lemons into another bowl. Pour the juice through
- a sieve into the sugar mixture. Stir well, pour into a jug and pop it in the fridge. Serve with ice.



OFFICIAL VE DAY 75 PARTY PACK - RATION RECIPES

SAVOURY SNACKS

CHEESE & MARMITE SWIRLS

12 oz / 340g plain white or wholemeal flour
4 oz / 115g margarine
4 oz / 115g strong cheddar cheese
2 eggs (or 7tbsp dried eggs)
1 teaspoon dried mustard powder
Salt and pepper
3 teaspoons of quick rise dried yeast
Marmite for spreading

METHOD

- Mix together the flour, mustard powder, seasoning, yeast in a large bowl.
- Break up the margarine and rub into the dry mixture, then add in the grated cheese.
- 3. Mix in the two beaten eggs and knead until a dough is formed.
- Next, flour your work surface and rolling pin. Roll out the dough into an oblong shape about 1cm thick. You can make two smaller batches by breaking the dough in half.
- Spread the Marmite across the dough sheet, then roll up into a long swiss roll shape and slice along with a sharp knife. This recipe makes about 30 swirls.
- Place whirls on a greased baking tray, and brush with a little milk (optional) to glaze.
- Place in the oven at gas mark 6 / 200 C for about 12-20 minutes.

OFFICIAL VE DAY 75 PARTY PACK - RATION RECIPES

SWEET TREATS

CARROT SCONES

- 12 tbsp self raising flour & 1 teaspoon baking powder - sifted together
- 2 tbsp butter (or margarine)
- 4 tbsp sugar
- 8 tbsp grated carrot
- A few drops of vanilla essence
- English Heritage Raspberry Preserve

METHOD

- 1. Pre-heat oven to gas mark 6 / 200°C. Grease a baking tray.
- Leave the butter out so that it becomes nice and soft to work with - this makes it easier to mix in the sugar. Beat these until they are light and creamed.
- Add in the grated carrot, a bit at a time. It won't look like the prettiest thing in the world – but stick with it. Add in the vanilla.
- Slowly add the sifted flour. The more you beat, the more moisture the carrots will release to bind the mixture together. You will be left with a ball of sticky carrot-flecked dough.
- Pinch and roll the desired amount between your hands. This recipe should make around 12 scones.
- Place on baking tray and sprinkle with a little sugar (optional). Cook in the centre of the oven for about 20 minutes.
- Once firm on top and at the sides, remove from the oven and cool. Remove from the oven and cool.

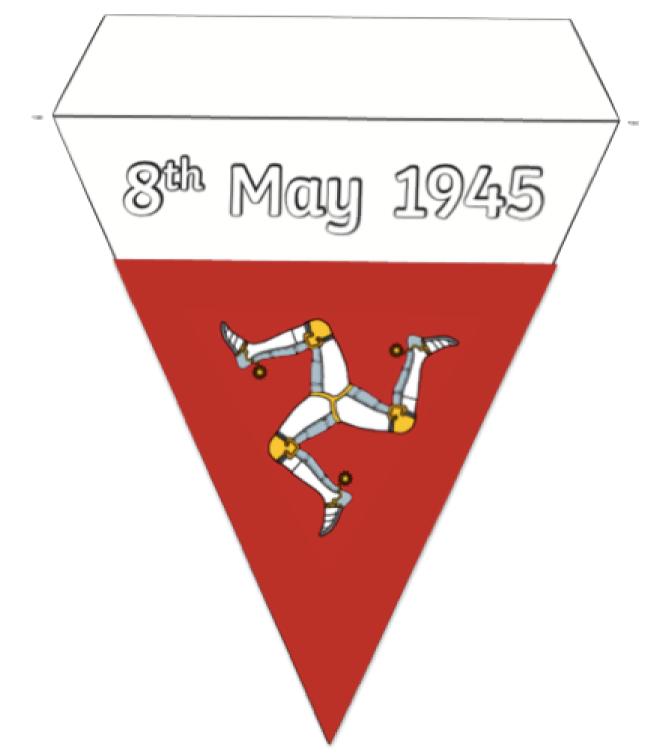


OFFICIAL VE DAY 75 PARTY PACK - MAKE YOUR OWN BUNTING





OFFICIAL VE DAY 75 PARTY PACK - MAKE YOUR OWN BUNTING





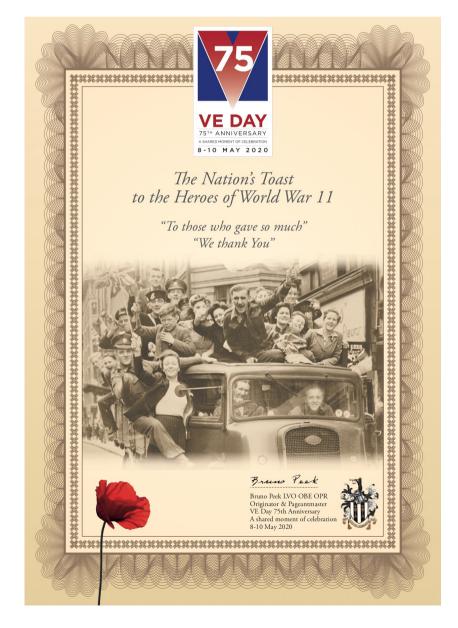
OFFICIAL VE DAY 75 PARTY PACK - THE NATION'S TOAST

A 'NATIONS TOAST TO THE HEROES OF WORLD WAR II'

What: A moment for everyone to raise their glasses and give a toast to the heroes of World War II **When**: 3pm (on the dot) on 8th May 2020

Why: 3pm on 8th May 2020 will be exactly 75 years since Churchill announced the end of World War II in Europe

How: Ensure you have a drink in hand. Then ensure you have a suitable area to gather round and raise your glasses to say cheers to the heroes of World War II!





EXTRA INFORMATION & ACTIVITIES

Royal visit

Did you know there was also a Royal visit to the Isle of Man in 1945? Which was the first Royal visit the King and Queen had taken out side of Great Britain since the war had begun. They came to the Isle of Man on July 4th 1945 for a three day visit.

Here are some pictures of our Manx Women's Land Army with the Queen on Tynwald Day 1945.







EXTRA INFORMATION & ACTIVITIES

Design a VE Day Medal

This medal celebrated the end of the First World War and was given to soldiers who had fought in active theatres of the war. It was a symbol of **great pride** but its design was also highly **symbolic**.



Bronze medal, not too expensive after the war, but long lasting.



Your task is to create a medal for British soldiers who served in the Second World War that is just as symbolic and creative.

Your medal can be any shape or size but you must have considered the metal and ribbon choices.

You must include:

- The years of the war (1939-45)
- The colours of the Allies
- A symbol to signify the war and the soldier's sacrifice and victory
- A reference to the many theatres of the fighting (Europe, Africa, Asia, Air, Sea, Land)
- · Annotations to explain your choices

Photo courtesy of Jim Linwood (via wikimedia commons) granted under creative commons licence

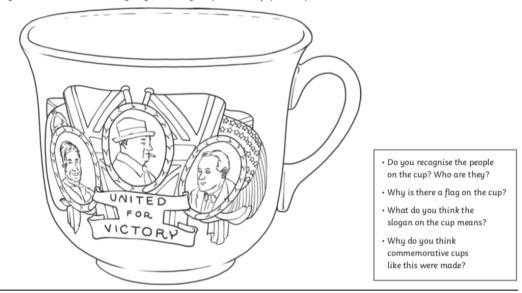




EXTRA INFORMATION & ACTIVITIES

VE Day Teacup Design

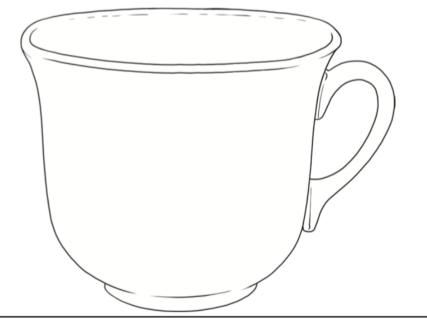
Victory in Europe (VE) Day took place on 8th May 1945. It marked the end of the Second World War in Europe. VE Day was commemorated in many ways, including the production of special cups.



VE Day Teacup Design

Design your own VE Day cup. Think about your design and make sure it is bright and eye-catching.

You could include flags, important buildings or people who were involved in the Second World War.







EXTRA INFORMATION & ACTIVITIES

VE75 Official Commemoration Site

https://www.veday75.org

Manx Curriculum WW2 ItsLearning site (accessible to teachers & pupils only - not public) Search IoM Manx Curriculum in Course catalogue <u>https://isleofman.itslearning.com/Folder/processfolder.aspx?FolderID=88882</u>

Manx iMusuem

All newspaper access currently free to everyone! <u>https://www.imuseum.im/newspapers/</u>

Manx National Heritage Mann at War resources for WW2: <u>https://manxnationalheritage.im/learn/teaching-resources/school-resources-2/</u>

Royal British Legion (Isle of Man) Join in with the Royal British Legion Vera Lynn singalong! <u>https://www.britishlegion.org.uk/stories/ve-day-singalong</u>

Imperial War Museum VE Day resources

https://www.iwm.org.uk/history/what-you-need-to-know-about-ve-day

Culture Vannin Links:

Oral History recordings about VE Day: <u>https://www.culturevannin.im/oral_history_search.html?search_string=VE+Day</u> Oral History recordings about WW2: <u>https://www.culturevannin.im/oral_history_search.html?search_string=WWII</u>

Manx VE Day Coin Issue

A remarkable new Victory 50p Coin Collection has been issued by the Isle of Man. Each of the coins depicts a design and letter reflecting victory during this important period. These include:

- V Churchill with his famous V for Victory gesture
- I Citizens of the Isle of Man celebrating
- C Soldiers shaking hands in front of Trafalgar Square
- T HMS Dido Battleship returning home
- O Spitfires flying over St. Paul's Cathedral
- R Street party celebrations
- Y A soldier returning home to his family

https://www.westminstercollection.com/p-V953/The-Complete-Victory-Silver-Proof-50p-Collection.aspx?sn=v

